

10-2025

Survey of 800 Ohio Registered voters, October 2025 Tabs

Robert Alexander

Bowling Green State University, robalex@bgsu.edu

Melissa Miller

Bowling Green State University, melissm@bgsu.edu

David J. Jackson

Bowling Green State University, jacksod@bgsu.edu

Joshua Boston

Bowling Green State University, jbboston@bgsu.edu

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Bowling Green State University Democracy and Public Policy Network

Dr. Robert Alexander, Director

Dr. Melissa Miller, Dr. David Jackson, Dr. Joshua Boston

Website: bgsu.edu/DePo

Methodology Statement

Bowling Green State University/YouGov Survey of Ohio Registered Voters

Survey Research Field Dates: October 2nd – 14th, 2025

N = 800 Ohio Registered Voters Margin of Error: +/- 4.5 %

YouGov interviewed 1048 Ohio registered voters who were then matched down to a sample of 800 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame is a politically representative "modeled frame" of Ohio registered voters, based upon the 2024 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements. The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and home ownership. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then post-stratified on 2024 presidential vote choice, as well as a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (2-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight. The final weight yielded a sample that voted for Trump over Harris by 10 points in 2024.

Inquires can be directed to Dr. Robert Alexander at robalex@bgsu.edu; 419-306-2965

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs



Sample 800 Ohio Registered voters October 2025
Conducted October 02 - 14, 2025
Margin of Error $\pm 4.5\%$

List of Tables

1. These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote, or move around so often they do not get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district within the state of Ohio, or haven't you been able to register so far?	1
2. Did you vote in Ohio in the November 2024 election?	2
3. Do you regret your vote for president in the 2024 campaign? (<i>Asked of those who said they voted in the November 2024 election</i>)	3
4. Do you think that the country is headed in the right direction or is off on the wrong track?	4
5. Do you think that Ohio is headed in the right direction or is off on the wrong track?	5
6. From this list, which one of the following is most important for you when you think about the state of politics today?	6
7. Thinking about your own economic situation over the past year, do you feel your personal economic situation has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?	9
8. Over the past year, do you feel the nation's economic situation has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?	11
9. As you may know, over the past several decades there has been a large reduction in the percentage of workers who are represented by unions. Do you think this has been...	13
10A. Favorability matrix — Favorability matrix – Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?	15
10B. Favorability matrix — Favorability matrix – Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike DeWine is handling his job as Ohio Governor?	17
11. How often can you trust the federal government in Washington to do what is right?	19
12. How often can you trust the state government in Columbus to do what is right?	21
13. How effective do you believe the system of checks and balances is in maintaining accountability in the federal government?	23
14. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way democracy is working in this country?	25
15. Which, if any, of the following branches of the national government do you think has too much power?	27
16. Do you believe that freedom of speech is alive and well in the United States or is currently under threat?	29
17. Do you believe that the freedom of assembly is alive and well in the United States or is currently under threat?	31
18. Do you believe that the freedom of the press is alive and well in the United States or is currently under threat?	33
19. Have you received a summons to serve on a jury in the past year?	35
20A. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Donald Trump	36
20B. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – JD Vance	38
20C. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Sherrod Brown	40
20D. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Bernie Moreno	42
20E. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Democrats in Congress	44
20F. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Republicans in Congress	46
20G. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – The US Supreme Court	48

20H. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Democrats in the Ohio legislature	50
20I. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Republicans in the Ohio legislature	52
20J. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – The Ohio Supreme Court	54
20K. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Elon Musk	56
20L. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Amy Acton	58
20M. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Jon Husted	60
20N. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Tim Ryan	62
20O. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Vivek Ramaswamy	64
20P. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Barack Obama	66
20Q. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Heather Hill	68
20R. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – US Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE)	70
20S. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Gavin Newsom	72
20T. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – JB Pritzker	74
20U. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	76
21A. How much do you blame the following for the federal government shutdown? — Government shutdown blame – Congressional Democrats	78
21B. How much do you blame the following for the federal government shutdown? — Government shutdown blame – Congressional Republicans	80
21C. How much do you blame the following for the federal government shutdown? — Government shutdown blame – Donald Trump	82
22. Who did you vote for in the November 2024 election for Ohio's U.S. Senate seat, Democrat Sherrod Brown or Republican Bernie Moreno?	84
23. Do you plan to vote in the Democratic or Republican primary in 2026 or do you not plan to vote in either primary?	86
24. Which candidate would you like to be the Democratic nominee for Ohio's Governor in 2026? (<i>Asked of those who said they plan to vote in the democratic primary</i>)	87
25. Which candidate would you like to be the Republican nominee for Ohio's Governor in 2026? (<i>Asked of those who said they plan to vote in the republican primary</i>)	88
26. We know it is early, but we would like to know who you would vote for in Ohio's 2026 Governor's Race?	89
27. We know it is early, but we would like to know who you would vote for in Ohio's 2026 Governor's Race?	91
28. We know it is early, but we would like to know who you would vote for in Ohio's 2026 U.S. Senate Race?	93
29A. Do you favor or oppose... — National landscape matrix – changing the name of the Department of Defense to the Department of War?	94
29B. Do you favor or oppose... — National landscape matrix – Donald Trump sending the National Guard to American cities he deems to be in an emergency situation?	96
29C. Do you favor or oppose... — National landscape matrix – Governors having the authority to determine whether the National Guard is sent to their states by the federal government?	98
29D. Do you favor or oppose... — National landscape matrix – Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs?	100
30A. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – The Wealthy	102
30B. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – Large Corporations	103

30C. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – The U.S. Auto Industry	104
30D. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – Labor Unions	105
30E. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – The Working Class	106
30F. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – The Middle Class	107
30G. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – Small Businesses	108
30H. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – Foreign governments	109
31. How much have you paid attention to the increase in Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) raids that have happened during Donald Trump's tenure in office?	110
32A. Do you favor or oppose... — ICE matrix – what you have seen regarding Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) raids that have happened during Donald Trump's tenure in office?	112
32B. Do you favor or oppose... — ICE matrix – members of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) using unmarked cars to perform their duties?	114
32C. Do you favor or oppose... — ICE matrix – members of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) having their faces covered when performing their duties?	116
33. How familiar are you with the Jeffrey Epstein case?	118
34. How likely is it that the full Jeffrey Epstein files will be released to the public?	120
35. How important is it to you that those involved with crimes associated with Jeffrey Epstein are held accountable?	122
36. Some say the Epstein case involves a cover-up by powerful elites, while others say it does not involve a cover-up by powerful elites. Which is closer to your view?	124
37. How would you rate the Trump administration's handling of the Jeffrey Epstein case investigation?	126
38. How would you rate the US Congress's handling of the Jeffrey Epstein case investigation?	128
39. How big of a problem do you think political violence is in the U.S. today?	130
40. Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to achieve political goals?	132
41. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for someone to publicly express satisfaction when a public figure they disagree with is harmed?	133
42. Do you agree or disagree that a public (or governmental) employer should be able to fire an employee for political comments the employee makes on their personal social media accounts?	135
43. Do you agree or disagree that a private employer should be able to fire an employee for political comments the employee makes on their personal social media accounts?	137
44. What do you think is MOST likely to contribute to acts of political violence?	139
45. How much have you been following the assassination of Charlie Kirk?	141
46. How familiar were you with Charlie Kirk's views before the assassination?	143
47. Do you think that the shooting of political activist Charlie Kirk...?	145
48. Regardless of where you currently live, do you usually think of yourself as a city person, a suburb person, a small-town person, a country or rural person, or something else?	146
49. How many children under 18 live with you?	148

50. Are you (or anyone in your household) a member of a local, state or national labor union? 150

51. Have you ever served or are you currently serving on active duty in the US Armed Forces? 152

52. In which sector do you work? 153

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

1. These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote, or move around so often they do not get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district within the state of Ohio, or haven't you been able to register so far?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Yes, I am registered	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No, I am not registered	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Yes, I am registered	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No, I am not registered	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes, I am registered	100%	100%	100%	100%
No, I am not registered	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

2. Did you vote in Ohio in the November 2024 election?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Yes	95%	95%	96%	94%	96%
No	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Yes	95%	97%	90%	93%	99%
No	5%	3%	10%	7%	1%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	95%	95%	100%	79%
No	5%	5%	0%	21%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

3. Do you regret your vote for president in the 2024 campaign? *(Asked of those who said they voted in the November 2024 election)*

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Yes	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%
No	95%	95%	95%	93%	97%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(367)	(189)	(178)	(135)	(232)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Yes	5%	4%	11%	5%	5%
No	95%	96%	89%	95%	95%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(367)	(322)	(45)	(218)	(149)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	5%	4%	3%	22%
No	95%	96%	97%	78%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(367)	(42)	(279)	(46)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

4. Do you think that the country is headed in the right direction or is off on the wrong track?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Right direction	38%	47%	30%	32%	42%
Wrong track	53%	45%	60%	56%	51%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Right direction	38%	42%	22%	46%	27%
Wrong track	53%	48%	70%	43%	67%
Not sure	9%	9%	8%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Right direction	38%	3%	73%	19%
Wrong track	53%	95%	12%	69%
Not sure	9%	2%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

5. Do you think that Ohio is headed in the right direction or is off on the wrong track?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Right direction	36%	42%	30%	31%	38%
Wrong track	46%	39%	52%	49%	44%
Not sure	18%	19%	18%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Right direction	36%	38%	26%	40%	29%
Wrong track	46%	45%	50%	38%	58%
Not sure	18%	17%	24%	22%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Right direction	36%	8%	62%	25%
Wrong track	46%	77%	18%	53%
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

6. From this list, which one of the following is most important for you when you think about the state of politics today?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Inflation	10%	8%	12%	14%	8%
Abortion	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Guns	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Opioid Crisis	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Conflict in the Middle East	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Conflict in Ukraine	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Health care	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%
Higher Education	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Threats to democracy	22%	18%	26%	17%	25%
Crime	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%
Immigration	9%	11%	8%	5%	12%
The economy in general	22%	24%	20%	21%	22%
LGBTQ+ issues	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%
Foreign affairs	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
K-12 Education	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%
Political Polarization	7%	10%	5%	6%	8%
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Other	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Inflation	10%	9%	16%	12%	8%

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Abortion	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Guns	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Opioid Crisis	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Conflict in the Middle East	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%
Conflict in Ukraine	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Health care	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%
Higher Education	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Threats to democracy	22%	21%	26%	14%	34%
Crime	6%	6%	7%	7%	3%
Immigration	9%	10%	7%	11%	6%
The economy in general	22%	24%	15%	25%	16%
LGBTQ+ issues	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Foreign affairs	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
K-12 Education	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Political Polarization	7%	9%	2%	6%	10%
Not sure	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Other	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Inflation	10%	7%	12%	14%
Abortion	2%	1%	3%	2%
Guns	2%	3%	2%	1%
Opioid Crisis	1%	1%	0%	2%

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Conflict in the Middle East	1%	0%	2%	0%
Conflict in Ukraine	1%	0%	1%	1%
Health care	7%	10%	3%	9%
Higher Education	0%	0%	0%	0%
Threats to democracy	22%	46%	3%	14%
Crime	6%	1%	11%	1%
Immigration	9%	1%	18%	1%
The economy in general	22%	12%	30%	23%
LGBTQ+ issues	1%	3%	0%	1%
Foreign affairs	0%	0%	1%	0%
K-12 Education	2%	3%	1%	3%
Political Polarization	7%	7%	7%	11%
Not sure	2%	0%	2%	5%
Other	5%	5%	4%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

7. Thinking about your own economic situation over the past year, do you feel your personal economic situation has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Gotten much better	6%	9%	3%	9%	4%
Gotten somewhat better	19%	24%	13%	21%	17%
Stayed about the same	39%	37%	42%	37%	41%
Gotten somewhat worse	26%	21%	30%	24%	27%
Gotten much worse	10%	8%	12%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Gotten much better	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%
Gotten somewhat better	19%	19%	19%	17%	22%
Stayed about the same	39%	43%	26%	40%	39%
Gotten somewhat worse	26%	23%	36%	25%	27%
Gotten much worse	10%	9%	14%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Gotten much better	6%	1%	9%	7%
Gotten somewhat better	19%	8%	29%	13%
Stayed about the same	39%	37%	42%	39%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Gotten somewhat worse	26%	38%	15%	27%
Gotten much worse	10%	16%	4%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs



8. Over the past year, do you feel the nation's economic situation has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Gotten much better	5%	7%	2%	5%	4%
Gotten somewhat better	21%	27%	15%	17%	24%
Stayed about the same	18%	18%	18%	20%	17%
Gotten somewhat worse	32%	31%	32%	33%	31%
Gotten much worse	24%	16%	33%	25%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Gotten much better	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%
Gotten somewhat better	21%	23%	13%	25%	15%
Stayed about the same	18%	20%	8%	21%	13%
Gotten somewhat worse	32%	29%	42%	28%	37%
Gotten much worse	24%	23%	32%	21%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Gotten much better	5%	0%	10%	1%
Gotten somewhat better	21%	2%	41%	7%
Stayed about the same	18%	6%	27%	21%
Gotten somewhat worse	32%	47%	18%	33%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Gotten much worse	24%	45%	4%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

9. As you may know, over the past several decades there has been a large reduction in the percentage of workers who are represented by unions. Do you think this has been...

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Very good for working people	13%	16%	10%	12%	13%
Somewhat good for working people	28%	29%	27%	26%	29%
Somewhat bad for working people	30%	25%	35%	31%	30%
Very bad for working people	29%	30%	28%	31%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Very good for working people	13%	13%	9%	15%	9%
Somewhat good for working people	28%	30%	19%	30%	23%
Somewhat bad for working people	30%	30%	32%	30%	30%
Very bad for working people	29%	27%	40%	24%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very good for working people	13%	2%	24%	5%
Somewhat good for working people	28%	9%	43%	31%
Somewhat bad for working people	30%	32%	27%	37%
Very bad for working people	29%	57%	6%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

10A. Favorability matrix — Favorability matrix – Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly approve	25%	32%	19%	20%	28%
Somewhat approve	16%	17%	15%	14%	16%
Neither approve nor disapprove	8%	6%	9%	13%	4%
Somewhat disapprove	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Strongly disapprove	45%	40%	50%	46%	45%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly approve	25%	28%	12%	32%	14%
Somewhat approve	16%	18%	8%	16%	15%
Neither approve nor disapprove	8%	7%	11%	10%	4%
Somewhat disapprove	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Strongly disapprove	45%	42%	60%	36%	61%
Not sure	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly approve	25%	0%	50%	8%
Somewhat approve	16%	2%	29%	9%
Neither approve nor disapprove	8%	2%	11%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	6%	4%	5%	12%
Strongly disapprove	45%	91%	4%	55%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

10B. Favorability matrix — Favorability matrix – Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike DeWine is handling his job as Ohio Governor?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly approve	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%
Somewhat approve	24%	29%	19%	21%	26%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	14%	17%	19%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	32%	31%	33%	28%	34%
Strongly disapprove	17%	14%	20%	16%	18%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	7%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly approve	8%	9%	3%	9%	6%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	18%	24%	23%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	15%	18%	17%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	32%	31%	36%	30%	34%
Strongly disapprove	17%	16%	20%	15%	21%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly approve	8%	2%	13%	8%
Somewhat approve	24%	13%	34%	19%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	10%	19%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	32%	44%	23%	26%
Strongly disapprove	17%	28%	7%	20%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

11. How often can you trust the federal government in Washington to do what is right?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Always	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%
Most of the time	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
About half the time	15%	14%	17%	13%	17%
Some of the time	46%	50%	42%	47%	45%
Never	26%	25%	27%	25%	27%
Don't know	4%	2%	6%	5%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Always	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%
Most of the time	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%
About half the time	15%	15%	18%	16%	15%
Some of the time	46%	48%	37%	44%	50%
Never	26%	25%	32%	25%	27%
Don't know	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Always	2%	0%	3%	5%
Most of the time	6%	3%	10%	4%

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
About half the time	15%	7%	22%	16%
Some of the time	46%	49%	47%	33%
Never	26%	37%	14%	37%
Don't know	4%	4%	4%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

12. How often can you trust the state government in Columbus to do what is right?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Always	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%
Most of the time	11%	12%	11%	7%	14%
About half the time	20%	22%	18%	21%	19%
Some of the time	44%	42%	45%	37%	47%
Never	17%	18%	16%	20%	16%
Don't know	6%	3%	9%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Always	2%	2%	1%	4%	0%
Most of the time	11%	12%	7%	12%	9%
About half the time	20%	20%	17%	20%	19%
Some of the time	44%	43%	46%	39%	51%
Never	17%	17%	19%	17%	17%
Don't know	6%	5%	10%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Always	2%	0%	3%	5%
Most of the time	11%	5%	18%	6%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
About half the time	20%	12%	26%	22%
Some of the time	44%	57%	36%	26%
Never	17%	19%	12%	31%
Don't know	6%	7%	5%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

13. How effective do you believe the system of checks and balances is in maintaining accountability in the federal government?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Very effective	7%	10%	4%	8%	7%
Somewhat effective	26%	28%	23%	28%	24%
Not very effective	28%	28%	29%	29%	28%
Not effective at all	33%	30%	36%	26%	38%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	9%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Very effective	7%	8%	4%	9%	5%
Somewhat effective	26%	28%	16%	27%	24%
Not very effective	28%	28%	28%	27%	31%
Not effective at all	33%	30%	45%	31%	36%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very effective	7%	3%	10%	9%
Somewhat effective	26%	11%	39%	21%
Not very effective	28%	30%	26%	33%
Not effective at all	33%	52%	18%	27%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

14. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way democracy is working in this country?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly satisfied	7%	11%	4%	9%	6%
Somewhat satisfied	17%	20%	14%	16%	17%
Neither satisfied or dissatisfied	15%	12%	17%	16%	14%
Somewhat dissatisfied	28%	29%	28%	27%	29%
Strongly dissatisfied	32%	28%	37%	31%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly satisfied	7%	7%	8%	9%	4%
Somewhat satisfied	17%	19%	8%	16%	18%
Neither satisfied or dissatisfied	15%	14%	18%	18%	10%
Somewhat dissatisfied	28%	28%	29%	33%	22%
Strongly dissatisfied	32%	31%	37%	24%	46%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly satisfied	7%	1%	13%	6%
Somewhat satisfied	17%	4%	30%	10%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither satisfied or dissatisfied	15%	7%	20%	19%
Somewhat dissatisfied	28%	26%	29%	35%
Strongly dissatisfied	32%	62%	8%	30%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

15. Which, if any, of the following branches of the national government do you think has too much power?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
The United States Congress	19%	18%	19%	21%	18%
The Supreme Court of the United States	18%	22%	14%	21%	15%
The Executive Branch of the United States	34%	31%	38%	35%	34%
No branch has too much power	29%	29%	29%	23%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
The United States Congress	19%	20%	13%	23%	12%
The Supreme Court of the United States	18%	14%	33%	23%	10%
The Executive Branch of the United States	34%	34%	36%	20%	56%
No branch has too much power	29%	32%	18%	34%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
The United States Congress	19%	8%	27%	20%
The Supreme Court of the United States	18%	18%	18%	17%
The Executive Branch of the United States	34%	65%	9%	33%
No branch has too much power	29%	9%	46%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

16. Do you believe that freedom of speech is alive and well in the United States or is currently under threat?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Freedom of speech is alive and well	11%	12%	9%	9%	12%
Freedom of speech is alive and well, but facing some challenges	25%	31%	19%	24%	25%
Freedom of speech is somewhat under threat	28%	28%	29%	37%	23%
Freedom of speech is seriously under threat	36%	29%	43%	30%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Freedom of speech is alive and well	11%	13%	2%	12%	8%
Freedom of speech is alive and well, but facing some challenges	25%	26%	20%	27%	21%
Freedom of speech is somewhat under threat	28%	27%	34%	29%	28%
Freedom of speech is seriously under threat	36%	34%	44%	32%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Freedom of speech is alive and well	11%	1%	20%	7%
Freedom of speech is alive and well, but facing some challenges	25%	10%	36%	26%
Freedom of speech is somewhat under threat	28%	28%	29%	27%
Freedom of speech is seriously under threat	36%	61%	15%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

17. Do you believe that the freedom of assembly is alive and well in the United States or is currently under threat?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Freedom of assembly is alive and well	16%	22%	11%	13%	18%
Freedom of assembly is alive and well, but facing some challenges	28%	30%	26%	32%	25%
Freedom of assembly is somewhat under threat	27%	25%	29%	27%	27%
Freedom of assembly is seriously under threat	29%	23%	34%	28%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(799)	(363)	(436)	(330)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Freedom of assembly is alive and well	16%	18%	10%	19%	12%
Freedom of assembly is alive and well, but facing some challenges	28%	29%	23%	28%	26%
Freedom of assembly is somewhat under threat	27%	27%	27%	28%	26%
Freedom of assembly is seriously under threat	29%	26%	39%	24%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(799)	(658)	(141)	(443)	(356)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Freedom of assembly is alive and well	16%	1%	29%	16%
Freedom of assembly is alive and well, but facing some challenges	28%	13%	41%	24%
Freedom of assembly is somewhat under threat	27%	35%	20%	30%
Freedom of assembly is seriously under threat	29%	51%	10%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(799)	(395)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

18. Do you believe that the freedom of the press is alive and well in the United States or is currently under threat?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Freedom of the press is alive and well	17%	21%	13%	14%	19%
Freedom of the press is alive and well, but facing some challenges	24%	26%	23%	24%	24%
Freedom of the press is somewhat under threat	26%	26%	27%	32%	23%
Freedom of the press is seriously under threat	32%	27%	37%	30%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Freedom of the press is alive and well	17%	20%	6%	19%	13%
Freedom of the press is alive and well, but facing some challenges	24%	24%	25%	25%	23%
Freedom of the press is somewhat under threat	26%	25%	31%	28%	23%
Freedom of the press is seriously under threat	32%	31%	38%	27%	41%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Freedom of the press is alive and well	17%	2%	31%	12%
Freedom of the press is alive and well, but facing some challenges	24%	10%	37%	23%
Freedom of the press is somewhat under threat	26%	30%	21%	33%
Freedom of the press is seriously under threat	32%	57%	11%	32%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

19. Have you received a summons to serve on a jury in the past year?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Yes	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%
No	88%	88%	87%	88%	87%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Yes	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%
No	88%	88%	87%	89%	86%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	12%	10%	14%	15%
No	88%	90%	86%	85%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20A. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Donald Trump

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	27%	34%	20%	21%	30%
Somewhat favorable	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	5%	3%	7%	8%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%
Strongly unfavorable	45%	40%	51%	46%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	27%	30%	15%	35%	14%
Somewhat favorable	18%	21%	5%	18%	17%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	5%	4%	9%	6%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	4%	10%	6%	4%
Strongly unfavorable	45%	41%	61%	35%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	27%	1%	53%	11%
Somewhat favorable	18%	1%	33%	10%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	5%	2%	6%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	3%	4%	17%
Strongly unfavorable	45%	92%	4%	52%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20B. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – JD Vance

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	28%	33%	23%	19%	34%
Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	14%	15%	14%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	16%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	36%	46%	42%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	28%	32%	10%	32%	22%
Somewhat favorable	15%	16%	7%	17%	11%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	9%	8%	14%	10%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	6%	14%	9%	5%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	38%	55%	32%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	28%	2%	54%	13%
Somewhat favorable	15%	2%	27%	7%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	9%	5%	10%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	5%	19%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	84%	4%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20C. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Sherrod Brown

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	21%	20%	23%	20%	22%
Somewhat favorable	17%	15%	19%	16%	18%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	25%	21%	29%	41%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%	15%	12%	15%
Strongly unfavorable	22%	31%	14%	11%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	21%	20%	26%	16%	30%
Somewhat favorable	17%	17%	17%	16%	20%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	25%	22%	40%	27%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	6%	16%	11%
Strongly unfavorable	22%	25%	11%	25%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	21%	45%	2%	16%
Somewhat favorable	17%	25%	9%	22%

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	25%	23%	24%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	5%	23%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	22%	2%	42%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20D. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Bernie Moreno

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	11%	13%	9%	6%	14%
Somewhat favorable	19%	24%	13%	17%	19%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	26%	24%	28%	36%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	13%	8%	11%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	32%	37%	33%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	11%	12%	5%	13%	8%
Somewhat favorable	19%	20%	12%	20%	16%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	26%	25%	32%	34%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	9%	13%	9%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	33%	38%	24%	51%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	11%	1%	21%	5%
Somewhat favorable	19%	4%	33%	9%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	26%	18%	31%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	7%	16%
Strongly unfavorable	34%	65%	8%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20E. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Democrats in Congress

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	8%	5%	11%	6%	10%
Somewhat favorable	19%	16%	23%	16%	21%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	18%	17%	20%	26%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	17%	20%	26%	14%
Strongly unfavorable	36%	45%	26%	26%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	8%	7%	14%	8%	9%
Somewhat favorable	19%	18%	23%	13%	29%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	18%	14%	33%	21%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	20%	13%	18%	20%
Strongly unfavorable	36%	40%	17%	40%	29%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	8%	19%	0%	5%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Somewhat favorable	19%	44%	2%	7%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	18%	17%	14%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	18%	20%	13%
Strongly unfavorable	36%	2%	64%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20F. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Republicans in Congress

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	10%	11%	9%	8%	11%
Somewhat favorable	24%	25%	23%	17%	28%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	15%	16%	14%	23%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	12%	15%	14%	13%
Strongly unfavorable	37%	36%	39%	38%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(799)	(364)	(435)	(330)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	10%	11%	5%	13%	6%
Somewhat favorable	24%	29%	2%	28%	18%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	15%	13%	21%	19%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	12%	21%	13%	15%
Strongly unfavorable	37%	34%	51%	27%	53%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(657)	(142)	(442)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	10%	0%	19%	5%

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Somewhat favorable	24%	2%	46%	9%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	15%	5%	21%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	10%	19%
Strongly unfavorable	37%	77%	3%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(396)	(304)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20G. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – The US Supreme Court

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	11%	14%	9%	9%	13%
Somewhat favorable	25%	29%	20%	19%	28%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	21%	17%	25%	26%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	16%	21%	21%	17%
Strongly unfavorable	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(363)	(436)	(331)	(468)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	11%	13%	6%	13%	9%
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	21%	28%	20%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	21%	20%	24%	24%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	18%	21%	17%	22%
Strongly unfavorable	24%	23%	28%	18%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(657)	(142)	(442)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	11%	1%	21%	9%
Somewhat favorable	25%	6%	41%	19%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	21%	13%	27%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	30%	8%	25%
Strongly unfavorable	24%	50%	2%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(395)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20H. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Democrats in the Ohio legislature

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	9%	8%	11%	9%	10%
Somewhat favorable	20%	17%	23%	18%	21%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	26%	24%	28%	33%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	23%	22%	24%	22%
Strongly unfavorable	22%	27%	16%	15%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(364)	(435)	(331)	(468)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	9%	8%	16%	9%	11%
Somewhat favorable	20%	19%	27%	14%	30%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	26%	24%	35%	27%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	24%	14%	24%	21%
Strongly unfavorable	22%	25%	7%	26%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(657)	(142)	(442)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	9%	19%	2%	9%

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Somewhat favorable	20%	44%	2%	9%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	26%	24%	23%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	11%	33%	21%
Strongly unfavorable	22%	1%	40%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(396)	(304)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20I. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Republicans in the Ohio legislature

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	10%	12%	8%	9%	11%
Somewhat favorable	26%	27%	24%	22%	28%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	18%	18%	17%	21%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	16%	17%	15%	18%
Strongly unfavorable	30%	27%	33%	33%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	10%	11%	7%	13%	6%
Somewhat favorable	26%	30%	8%	30%	18%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	18%	16%	23%	19%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	16%	20%	14%	20%
Strongly unfavorable	30%	27%	42%	23%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	10%	0%	19%	8%

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Somewhat favorable	26%	2%	50%	5%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	18%	8%	24%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	26%	5%	29%
Strongly unfavorable	30%	63%	2%	33%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20J. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – The Ohio Supreme Court

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%
Somewhat favorable	22%	24%	20%	15%	26%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	41%	39%	43%	44%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	17%	20%	21%	17%
Strongly unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%
Somewhat favorable	22%	23%	16%	24%	18%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	41%	41%	40%	42%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	18%	20%	18%	20%
Strongly unfavorable	11%	9%	18%	8%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	7%	1%	13%	9%
Somewhat favorable	22%	12%	34%	8%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	41%	35%	43%	52%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	33%	8%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	11%	19%	2%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20K. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Elon Musk

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	11%	13%	8%	10%	11%
Somewhat favorable	20%	25%	16%	14%	24%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	16%	16%	17%	20%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	15%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	34%	47%	41%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(363)	(436)	(331)	(468)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	11%	11%	9%	13%	7%
Somewhat favorable	20%	22%	11%	23%	15%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	16%	17%	14%	19%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	38%	53%	32%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(657)	(142)	(443)	(356)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	11%	0%	20%	8%
Somewhat favorable	20%	2%	38%	13%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	16%	3%	27%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	11%	20%
Strongly unfavorable	41%	84%	4%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(396)	(304)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20L. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Amy Acton

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	12%	9%	15%	10%	13%
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	15%	15%	14%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	51%	52%	51%	59%	47%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	14%	16%	11%	9%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(363)	(436)	(331)	(468)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	12%	12%	11%	9%	16%
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	15%	10%	22%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	51%	51%	55%	58%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	7%	9%	6%
Strongly unfavorable	14%	14%	12%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(799)	(657)	(142)	(443)	(356)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	12%	25%	2%	12%
Somewhat favorable	15%	23%	6%	17%

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	51%	43%	59%	52%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	4%	12%	4%
Strongly unfavorable	14%	4%	21%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(396)	(304)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20M. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Jon Husted

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	7%	9%	5%	2%	10%
Somewhat favorable	16%	22%	10%	12%	18%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	46%	39%	53%	59%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	11%	11%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	19%	18%	21%	16%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(364)	(435)	(330)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	7%	8%	3%	9%	4%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	7%	17%	14%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	46%	45%	49%	49%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	13%	10%	14%
Strongly unfavorable	19%	17%	28%	15%	27%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(657)	(142)	(443)	(356)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	7%	0%	14%	5%
Somewhat favorable	16%	2%	29%	10%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	46%	40%	50%	52%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	20%	3%	13%
Strongly unfavorable	19%	38%	4%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(799)	(395)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20N. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Tim Ryan

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%
Somewhat favorable	18%	21%	15%	16%	19%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	47%	39%	55%	53%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	13%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	15%	19%	12%	11%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	7%	6%	10%	7%	7%
Somewhat favorable	18%	18%	19%	15%	23%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	47%	47%	49%	48%	46%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	10%	13%	11%
Strongly unfavorable	15%	16%	12%	16%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	7%	13%	2%	10%
Somewhat favorable	18%	25%	13%	14%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	47%	43%	52%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	12%	20%
Strongly unfavorable	15%	8%	21%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

200. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Vivek Ramaswamy

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	19%	22%	16%	14%	22%
Somewhat favorable	16%	21%	12%	13%	18%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	25%	18%	32%	35%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	11%	7%
Strongly unfavorable	31%	30%	32%	27%	34%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	19%	21%	8%	22%	13%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	11%	19%	12%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	25%	25%	28%	28%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	31%	28%	45%	24%	43%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Lean Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	19%	0%	36%	11%
Somewhat favorable	16%	2%	30%	10%

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	25%	23%	25%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	6%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	31%	65%	3%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20P. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Barack Obama

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	32%	25%	39%	31%	33%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	15%	22%	12%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	19%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	15%	14%	11%
Strongly unfavorable	29%	37%	22%	14%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(798)	(364)	(434)	(330)	(468)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	32%	30%	43%	25%	44%
Somewhat favorable	16%	15%	20%	15%	18%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	10%	9%	16%	14%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	8%	12%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	29%	33%	12%	34%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(798)	(656)	(142)	(441)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	32%	69%	3%	26%
Somewhat favorable	16%	23%	6%	34%

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	10%	6%	12%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	1%	22%	11%
Strongly unfavorable	29%	1%	57%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(798)	(396)	(304)	(98)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20Q. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Heather Hill

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Somewhat favorable	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	80%	78%	83%	81%	80%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	8%	7%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(364)	(435)	(330)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	2%	1%	4%	3%	0%
Somewhat favorable	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	80%	83%	69%	79%	83%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	16%	9%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	6%	5%	9%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(658)	(141)	(442)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	2%	0%	2%	5%
Somewhat favorable	3%	3%	4%	0%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	80%	77%	84%	75%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	6%	12%
Strongly unfavorable	6%	7%	4%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(396)	(304)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20R. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – US Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE)

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	17%	24%	11%	10%	21%
Somewhat favorable	18%	22%	14%	16%	19%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	21%	14%	27%	32%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
Strongly unfavorable	37%	33%	41%	36%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	17%	19%	8%	20%	13%
Somewhat favorable	18%	20%	9%	21%	13%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	21%	18%	32%	26%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Strongly unfavorable	37%	36%	45%	26%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	17%	0%	34%	7%

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Somewhat favorable	18%	2%	32%	14%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	21%	12%	25%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	37%	79%	3%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20S. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Gavin Newsom

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	16%	13%	19%	11%	20%
Somewhat favorable	17%	19%	14%	22%	13%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	26%	16%	37%	40%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	6%	8%	8%
Strongly unfavorable	33%	43%	23%	19%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	16%	14%	23%	13%	20%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	13%	11%	25%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	26%	24%	37%	29%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	9%	9%	6%
Strongly unfavorable	33%	36%	18%	38%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	16%	35%	2%	8%
Somewhat favorable	17%	29%	6%	20%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	26%	24%	25%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	7%	14%
Strongly unfavorable	33%	4%	60%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20T. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – JB Pritzker

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	13%	11%	15%	10%	14%
Somewhat favorable	10%	12%	8%	15%	7%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	51%	47%	54%	57%	47%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%
Strongly unfavorable	20%	25%	16%	12%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	13%	13%	13%	9%	19%
Somewhat favorable	10%	9%	16%	8%	14%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	51%	53%	40%	54%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	5%	9%	8%	4%
Strongly unfavorable	20%	20%	21%	21%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	13%	28%	1%	9%
Somewhat favorable	10%	18%	4%	12%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	51%	41%	57%	58%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	20%	7%	33%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

20U. Is your opinion of each of the following people or organizations favorable or unfavorable? — Opinions on people or organizations – Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favorable	12%	14%	11%	11%	13%
Somewhat favorable	23%	27%	19%	19%	25%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	16%	15%	17%	25%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	6%	10%
Strongly unfavorable	40%	35%	44%	39%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favorable	12%	14%	7%	15%	9%
Somewhat favorable	23%	24%	18%	26%	17%
Neither favorable or unfavorable	16%	16%	18%	21%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%
Strongly unfavorable	40%	38%	48%	30%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favorable	12%	0%	24%	9%
Somewhat favorable	23%	3%	41%	15%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Neither favorable or unfavorable	16%	8%	22%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	7%	15%
Strongly unfavorable	40%	80%	6%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

21A. How much do you blame the following for the federal government shutdown? — Government shutdown blame – Congressional Democrats

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
A great deal	34%	41%	26%	21%	42%
A fair amount	18%	18%	18%	27%	12%
Some	21%	15%	27%	24%	19%
Not much	16%	17%	16%	19%	15%
None at all	11%	8%	13%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
A great deal	34%	37%	18%	38%	28%
A fair amount	18%	19%	16%	20%	14%
Some	21%	19%	29%	21%	21%
Not much	16%	16%	19%	11%	25%
None at all	11%	9%	18%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
A great deal	34%	5%	61%	21%
A fair amount	18%	11%	22%	27%
Some	21%	28%	13%	31%
Not much	16%	35%	1%	14%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
None at all	11%	21%	2%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

21B. How much do you blame the following for the federal government shutdown? — Government shutdown blame – Congressional Republicans

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
A great deal	41%	38%	44%	42%	41%
A fair amount	15%	14%	17%	22%	11%
Some	19%	20%	19%	21%	18%
Not much	11%	12%	11%	7%	14%
None at all	13%	16%	9%	7%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
A great deal	41%	37%	59%	34%	53%
A fair amount	15%	15%	16%	15%	15%
Some	19%	20%	15%	22%	15%
Not much	11%	14%	2%	13%	9%
None at all	13%	14%	8%	16%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
A great deal	41%	78%	9%	46%
A fair amount	15%	16%	13%	21%
Some	19%	5%	31%	23%
Not much	11%	0%	22%	5%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
None at all	13%	1%	24%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

21C. How much do you blame the following for the federal government shutdown? — Government shutdown blame – Donald Trump

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
A great deal	46%	43%	49%	47%	45%
A fair amount	8%	7%	10%	13%	6%
Some	12%	11%	12%	18%	8%
Not much	15%	15%	14%	12%	17%
None at all	19%	24%	15%	10%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(364)	(435)	(331)	(468)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
A great deal	46%	41%	65%	38%	59%
A fair amount	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%
Some	12%	12%	10%	12%	11%
Not much	15%	17%	7%	17%	10%
None at all	19%	22%	8%	24%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(658)	(141)	(443)	(356)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
A great deal	46%	89%	8%	57%
A fair amount	8%	6%	8%	18%
Some	12%	3%	19%	8%
Not much	15%	0%	29%	7%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
None at all	19%	2%	36%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(799)	(395)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

22. Who did you vote for in the November 2024 election for Ohio's U.S. Senate seat, Democrat Sherrod Brown or Republican Bernie Moreno?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Sherrod Brown	46%	40%	52%	45%	46%
Bernie Moreno	43%	51%	35%	36%	48%
Some other candidate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Did not vote in this race	11%	9%	13%	19%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Sherrod Brown	46%	41%	63%	34%	64%
Bernie Moreno	43%	49%	20%	50%	32%
Some other candidate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Did not vote in this race	11%	10%	16%	15%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Sherrod Brown	46%	89%	8%	52%
Bernie Moreno	43%	4%	82%	17%
Some other candidate	0%	0%	0%	0%
Did not vote in this race	11%	7%	10%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

23. Do you plan to vote in the Democratic or Republican primary in 2026 or do you not plan to vote in either primary?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Democratic primary	39%	30%	47%	39%	38%
Republican primary	45%	50%	41%	41%	48%
Neither	16%	20%	12%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Democratic primary	39%	34%	58%	29%	53%
Republican primary	45%	52%	17%	51%	36%
Neither	16%	14%	25%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Democratic primary	39%	87%	2%	22%
Republican primary	45%	3%	89%	11%
Neither	16%	10%	8%	67%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

24. Which candidate would you like to be the Democratic nominee for Ohio's Governor in 2026? (Asked of those who said they plan to vote in the democratic primary)

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Tim Ryan	41%	46%	38%	46%	38%
Amy Acton	50%	44%	54%	49%	51%
Someone else	8%	10%	8%	5%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(377)	(136)	(241)	(161)	(216)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Tim Ryan	41%	42%	39%	46%	37%
Amy Acton	50%	50%	52%	43%	57%
Someone else	8%	8%	9%	11%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(377)	(290)	(87)	(179)	(198)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Tim Ryan	41%	40%	45%	55%
Amy Acton	50%	51%	45%	45%
Someone else	8%	9%	10%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(377)	(345)	(10)	(22)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

25. Which candidate would you like to be the Republican nominee for Ohio's Governor in 2026? *(Asked of those who said they plan to vote in the republican primary)*

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Vivek Ramaswamy	76%	74%	80%	64%	83%
Heather Hill	18%	21%	13%	32%	10%
Someone else	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(287)	(155)	(132)	(94)	(193)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Vivek Ramaswamy	76%	77%	69%	79%	69%
Heather Hill	18%	16%	31%	15%	24%
Someone else	6%	7%	0%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(287)	(265)	(22)	(174)	(113)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Vivek Ramaswamy	76%	39%	78%	38%
Heather Hill	18%	37%	16%	43%
Someone else	6%	24%	5%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(287)	(10)	(264)	(13)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

26. We know it is early, but we would like to know who you would vote for in Ohio's 2026 Governor's Race?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Republican Vivek Ramaswamy	50%	57%	44%	48%	52%
Democrat Amy Acton	47%	40%	52%	50%	44%
Someone else	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Republican Vivek Ramaswamy	50%	56%	25%	60%	34%
Democrat Amy Acton	47%	41%	70%	36%	64%
Someone else	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Republican Vivek Ramaswamy	50%	1%	95%	35%
Democrat Amy Acton	47%	95%	4%	54%
Someone else	3%	3%	1%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

27. We know it is early, but we would like to know who you would vote for in Ohio's 2026 Governor's Race?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Republican Vivek Ramaswamy	49%	56%	43%	47%	51%
Democrat Tim Ryan	47%	39%	55%	50%	45%
Someone else	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(363)	(436)	(331)	(468)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Republican Vivek Ramaswamy	49%	56%	22%	58%	35%
Democrat Tim Ryan	47%	40%	73%	38%	61%
Someone else	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(799)	(657)	(142)	(442)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Republican Vivek Ramaswamy	49%	2%	93%	36%
Democrat Tim Ryan	47%	95%	5%	50%
Someone else	4%	3%	2%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(396)	(304)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

28. We know it is early, but we would like to know who you would vote for in Ohio's 2026 U.S. Senate Race?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Republican Jon Husted	48%	52%	43%	41%	52%
Democrat Sherrod Brown	49%	43%	55%	54%	46%
Someone else	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Republican Jon Husted	48%	53%	27%	55%	35%
Democrat Sherrod Brown	49%	44%	69%	40%	65%
Someone else	3%	3%	4%	5%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Republican Jon Husted	48%	2%	91%	26%
Democrat Sherrod Brown	49%	97%	5%	64%
Someone else	3%	1%	4%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

29A. Do you favor or oppose... — National landscape matrix – changing the name of the Department of Defense to the Department of War?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favor	12%	17%	7%	11%	13%
Somewhat favor	19%	21%	17%	18%	20%
Somewhat oppose	24%	21%	26%	27%	21%
Strongly oppose	45%	41%	50%	44%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favor	12%	12%	10%	15%	7%
Somewhat favor	19%	21%	11%	20%	17%
Somewhat oppose	24%	24%	23%	28%	16%
Strongly oppose	45%	43%	56%	36%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favor	12%	0%	23%	7%
Somewhat favor	19%	4%	33%	13%
Somewhat oppose	24%	14%	29%	34%
Strongly oppose	45%	82%	14%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

29B. Do you favor or oppose... — National landscape matrix – Donald Trump sending the National Guard to American cities he deems to be in an emergency situation?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favor	29%	34%	23%	23%	32%
Somewhat favor	19%	20%	18%	22%	17%
Somewhat oppose	9%	6%	13%	14%	6%
Strongly oppose	43%	40%	46%	41%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favor	29%	32%	15%	36%	18%
Somewhat favor	19%	21%	11%	20%	17%
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	11%	11%	6%
Strongly oppose	43%	38%	63%	33%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favor	29%	0%	56%	12%
Somewhat favor	19%	4%	31%	21%
Somewhat oppose	9%	7%	9%	19%
Strongly oppose	43%	88%	4%	48%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

29C. Do you favor or oppose... — National landscape matrix – Governors having the authority to determine whether the National Guard is sent to their states by the federal government?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favor	36%	35%	37%	31%	39%
Somewhat favor	27%	25%	29%	39%	20%
Somewhat oppose	22%	21%	23%	18%	24%
Strongly oppose	15%	19%	10%	11%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favor	36%	35%	41%	29%	47%
Somewhat favor	27%	29%	21%	27%	27%
Somewhat oppose	22%	23%	15%	26%	16%
Strongly oppose	15%	13%	23%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favor	36%	63%	12%	41%
Somewhat favor	27%	19%	32%	33%
Somewhat oppose	22%	6%	37%	15%
Strongly oppose	15%	11%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

29D. Do you favor or oppose... — National landscape matrix – Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favor	18%	23%	13%	13%	21%
Somewhat favor	22%	21%	23%	18%	24%
Somewhat oppose	16%	16%	16%	24%	11%
Strongly oppose	44%	40%	48%	44%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favor	18%	19%	15%	22%	11%
Somewhat favor	22%	26%	7%	25%	17%
Somewhat oppose	16%	15%	19%	17%	13%
Strongly oppose	44%	40%	59%	35%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favor	18%	0%	34%	12%
Somewhat favor	22%	3%	43%	4%
Somewhat oppose	16%	10%	18%	29%
Strongly oppose	44%	87%	5%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

30A. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – The Wealthy

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Will benefit	73%	77%	69%	71%	74%
Will not benefit	27%	23%	31%	29%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Will benefit	73%	71%	78%	75%	68%
Will not benefit	27%	29%	22%	25%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Will benefit	73%	77%	67%	78%
Will not benefit	27%	23%	33%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

30B. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – Large Corporations

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Will benefit	67%	71%	64%	64%	69%
Will not benefit	33%	29%	36%	36%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Will benefit	67%	67%	68%	70%	63%
Will not benefit	33%	33%	32%	30%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Will benefit	67%	61%	70%	77%
Will not benefit	33%	39%	30%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

30C. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – The U.S. Auto Industry

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Will benefit	45%	53%	37%	37%	49%
Will not benefit	55%	47%	63%	63%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Will benefit	45%	47%	35%	51%	34%
Will not benefit	55%	53%	65%	49%	66%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Will benefit	45%	15%	75%	25%
Will not benefit	55%	85%	25%	75%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

30D. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – Labor Unions

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Will benefit	34%	39%	29%	29%	37%
Will not benefit	66%	61%	71%	71%	63%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Will benefit	34%	37%	20%	41%	23%
Will not benefit	66%	63%	80%	59%	77%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Will benefit	34%	5%	60%	25%
Will not benefit	66%	95%	40%	75%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

30E. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – The Working Class

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Will benefit	37%	43%	31%	31%	40%
Will not benefit	63%	57%	69%	69%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Will benefit	37%	41%	21%	45%	24%
Will not benefit	63%	59%	79%	55%	76%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Will benefit	37%	3%	71%	13%
Will not benefit	63%	97%	29%	87%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

30F. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – The Middle Class

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Will benefit	36%	42%	31%	30%	40%
Will not benefit	64%	58%	69%	70%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Will benefit	36%	40%	23%	44%	24%
Will not benefit	64%	60%	77%	56%	76%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Will benefit	36%	4%	68%	20%
Will not benefit	64%	96%	32%	80%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

30G. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – Small Businesses

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Will benefit	35%	39%	31%	28%	39%
Will not benefit	65%	61%	69%	72%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Will benefit	35%	38%	20%	42%	24%
Will not benefit	65%	62%	80%	58%	76%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Will benefit	35%	4%	65%	16%
Will not benefit	65%	96%	35%	84%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

30H. Please indicate whether you think each of the following will benefit or will not benefit from Donald Trump's policies relating to tariffs. — Tariff effects – Foreign governments

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Will benefit	33%	32%	34%	36%	32%
Will not benefit	67%	68%	66%	64%	68%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Will benefit	33%	30%	46%	35%	31%
Will not benefit	67%	70%	54%	65%	69%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Will benefit	33%	35%	30%	42%
Will not benefit	67%	65%	70%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

31. How much have you paid attention to the increase in Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) raids that have happened during Donald Trump's tenure in office?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
A great deal	47%	50%	44%	39%	52%
Some	40%	38%	41%	42%	38%
Not very much	10%	10%	11%	15%	7%
Not at all	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
A great deal	47%	46%	53%	41%	56%
Some	40%	42%	31%	42%	37%
Not very much	10%	9%	14%	13%	6%
Not at all	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
A great deal	47%	52%	46%	34%
Some	40%	42%	39%	34%
Not very much	10%	5%	11%	26%
Not at all	3%	1%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

32A. Do you favor or oppose... — ICE matrix – what you have seen regarding Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) raids that have happened during Donald Trump's tenure in office?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favor	30%	37%	23%	24%	34%
Somewhat favor	19%	18%	19%	23%	16%
Somewhat oppose	10%	8%	11%	10%	9%
Strongly oppose	41%	36%	47%	43%	40%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favor	30%	34%	17%	36%	21%
Somewhat favor	19%	21%	9%	21%	15%
Somewhat oppose	10%	8%	14%	11%	7%
Strongly oppose	41%	37%	60%	31%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favor	30%	1%	61%	9%
Somewhat favor	19%	4%	31%	18%
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	6%	18%
Strongly oppose	41%	84%	2%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

32B. Do you favor or oppose... — ICE matrix – members of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) using unmarked cars to perform their duties?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favor	31%	38%	24%	24%	35%
Somewhat favor	17%	15%	18%	17%	17%
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	10%	15%	7%
Strongly oppose	42%	36%	48%	44%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favor	31%	35%	17%	37%	22%
Somewhat favor	17%	19%	8%	19%	13%
Somewhat oppose	10%	9%	13%	11%	9%
Strongly oppose	42%	37%	62%	33%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favor	31%	1%	62%	9%
Somewhat favor	17%	4%	27%	17%
Somewhat oppose	10%	12%	7%	19%
Strongly oppose	42%	83%	4%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

32C. Do you favor or oppose... — ICE matrix – members of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) having their faces covered when performing their duties?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly favor	31%	37%	24%	24%	35%
Somewhat favor	15%	14%	16%	15%	14%
Somewhat oppose	10%	10%	11%	16%	7%
Strongly oppose	44%	39%	49%	45%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly favor	31%	34%	19%	36%	22%
Somewhat favor	15%	18%	3%	18%	9%
Somewhat oppose	10%	10%	12%	11%	9%
Strongly oppose	44%	38%	66%	34%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly favor	31%	0%	61%	12%
Somewhat favor	15%	3%	24%	16%
Somewhat oppose	10%	8%	10%	20%
Strongly oppose	44%	89%	4%	52%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

33. How familiar are you with the Jeffrey Epstein case?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Very familiar	31%	32%	29%	34%	29%
Somewhat familiar	53%	55%	51%	45%	58%
Not very familiar	12%	10%	15%	14%	11%
Not at all familiar	4%	3%	5%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Very familiar	31%	31%	29%	26%	38%
Somewhat familiar	53%	53%	53%	54%	52%
Not very familiar	12%	13%	11%	15%	8%
Not at all familiar	4%	3%	6%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very familiar	31%	41%	22%	30%
Somewhat familiar	53%	50%	57%	46%
Not very familiar	12%	7%	16%	17%
Not at all familiar	4%	2%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

34. How likely is it that the full Jeffrey Epstein files will be released to the public?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Very likely	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%
Likely	19%	22%	17%	18%	20%
Not likely	52%	47%	57%	49%	54%
Not at all likely	23%	25%	22%	28%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Very likely	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%
Likely	19%	17%	27%	21%	17%
Not likely	52%	53%	46%	49%	56%
Not at all likely	23%	23%	23%	25%	21%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	5%	6%	4%	9%
Likely	19%	17%	22%	14%
Not likely	52%	56%	50%	45%
Not at all likely	23%	21%	24%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

35. How important is it to you that those involved with crimes associated with Jeffrey Epstein are held accountable?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Very important	58%	58%	57%	57%	58%
Important	27%	26%	29%	28%	27%
Not very important	10%	12%	9%	11%	10%
Not at all important	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Very important	58%	56%	63%	53%	64%
Important	27%	30%	18%	29%	25%
Not very important	10%	11%	9%	13%	7%
Not at all important	5%	3%	9%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very important	58%	76%	41%	61%
Important	27%	19%	37%	18%
Not very important	10%	2%	15%	16%
Not at all important	5%	3%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

36. Some say the Epstein case involves a cover-up by powerful elites, while others say it does not involve a cover-up by powerful elites. Which is closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Definitely a cover-up	49%	45%	55%	44%	53%
Probably a cover-up	39%	43%	34%	41%	37%
Unlikely to be a cover-up	9%	8%	10%	11%	7%
Definitely not a cover-up	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Definitely a cover-up	49%	47%	62%	49%	51%
Probably a cover-up	39%	42%	24%	38%	39%
Unlikely to be a cover-up	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%
Definitely not a cover-up	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely a cover-up	49%	72%	32%	46%
Probably a cover-up	39%	23%	51%	42%
Unlikely to be a cover-up	9%	5%	14%	4%
Definitely not a cover-up	3%	0%	3%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

37. How would you rate the Trump administration's handling of the Jeffrey Epstein case investigation?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Excellent	6%	10%	3%	8%	6%
Good	18%	19%	16%	12%	21%
Fair	21%	19%	23%	19%	22%
Poor	55%	51%	58%	60%	51%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Excellent	6%	6%	7%	9%	3%
Good	18%	20%	7%	21%	12%
Fair	21%	22%	17%	24%	17%
Poor	55%	51%	68%	46%	68%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Excellent	6%	0%	12%	6%
Good	18%	2%	33%	8%
Fair	21%	4%	35%	24%
Poor	55%	93%	20%	62%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

38. How would you rate the US Congress's handling of the Jeffrey Epstein case investigation?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Excellent	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%
Good	15%	13%	18%	14%	17%
Fair	26%	23%	30%	25%	27%
Poor	55%	59%	50%	56%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(364)	(435)	(330)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Excellent	4%	4%	3%	5%	1%
Good	15%	15%	17%	18%	11%
Fair	26%	30%	12%	26%	26%
Poor	55%	51%	68%	50%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(799)	(657)	(142)	(443)	(356)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Excellent	4%	1%	5%	7%
Good	15%	7%	24%	9%
Fair	26%	16%	35%	23%
Poor	55%	76%	36%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(799)	(395)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

39. How big of a problem do you think political violence is in the U.S. today?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
A very big problem	62%	60%	63%	57%	65%
Somewhat of a problem	30%	28%	33%	32%	29%
Not very much of a problem	6%	9%	4%	8%	5%
Not a problem	1%	3%	0%	3%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
A very big problem	62%	61%	62%	64%	58%
Somewhat of a problem	30%	32%	25%	28%	35%
Not very much of a problem	6%	6%	9%	7%	6%
Not a problem	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
A very big problem	62%	56%	69%	52%
Somewhat of a problem	30%	34%	26%	35%
Not very much of a problem	6%	8%	4%	12%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Not a problem	1%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

40. Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to achieve political goals?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Yes, violence can sometimes be justified	14%	14%	13%	23%	8%
No, violence is never justified	86%	86%	87%	77%	92%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Yes, violence can sometimes be justified	14%	12%	21%	12%	16%
No, violence is never justified	86%	88%	79%	88%	84%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes, violence can sometimes be justified	14%	18%	9%	19%
No, violence is never justified	86%	82%	91%	81%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

41. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for someone to publicly express satisfaction when a public figure they disagree with is harmed?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Always acceptable	9%	12%	6%	11%	7%
Sometimes acceptable	14%	10%	17%	18%	11%
Rarely acceptable	19%	19%	20%	24%	16%
Never acceptable	58%	59%	57%	47%	65%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Always acceptable	9%	7%	14%	9%	9%
Sometimes acceptable	14%	12%	20%	12%	16%
Rarely acceptable	19%	18%	24%	18%	22%
Never acceptable	58%	62%	42%	61%	53%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Always acceptable	9%	13%	5%	9%
Sometimes acceptable	14%	21%	7%	14%
Rarely acceptable	19%	27%	9%	36%
Never acceptable	58%	39%	78%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

42. Do you agree or disagree that a public (or governmental) employer should be able to fire an employee for political comments the employee makes on their personal social media accounts?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	13%	18%	9%	16%	11%
Agree	21%	20%	22%	16%	25%
Disagree	37%	36%	39%	43%	34%
Strongly disagree	28%	26%	30%	24%	30%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(395)	(175)	(220)	(162)	(233)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly agree	13%	15%	7%	13%	14%
Agree	21%	23%	14%	24%	17%
Disagree	37%	33%	55%	41%	33%
Strongly disagree	28%	29%	24%	22%	36%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(395)	(326)	(69)	(211)	(184)

	Total	Lean Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	13%	2%	25%	5%
Agree	21%	6%	34%	22%
Disagree	37%	47%	27%	47%
Strongly disagree	28%	45%	14%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(395)	(200)	(148)	(47)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

43. Do you agree or disagree that a private employer should be able to fire an employee for political comments the employee makes on their personal social media accounts?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Strongly agree	18%	24%	13%	17%	19%
Agree	22%	22%	21%	29%	18%
Disagree	31%	29%	33%	35%	29%
Strongly disagree	29%	25%	33%	19%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(405)	(189)	(216)	(169)	(236)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Strongly agree	18%	21%	9%	19%	17%
Agree	22%	22%	23%	20%	25%
Disagree	31%	32%	27%	34%	27%
Strongly disagree	29%	25%	41%	27%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(405)	(332)	(73)	(232)	(173)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	18%	3%	33%	10%
Agree	22%	16%	28%	15%
Disagree	31%	36%	25%	41%
Strongly disagree	29%	45%	14%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(405)	(196)	(157)	(52)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

44. What do you think is MOST likely to contribute to acts of political violence?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
The news media	16%	15%	18%	13%	19%
Social Media platforms	24%	28%	20%	27%	22%
Comments from political leaders	29%	27%	31%	22%	33%
Video game culture	2%	0%	4%	4%	1%
Individual mental health problems	23%	24%	22%	27%	20%
Other	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
The news media	16%	18%	10%	17%	15%
Social Media platforms	24%	23%	29%	24%	24%
Comments from political leaders	29%	28%	32%	28%	29%
Video game culture	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Individual mental health problems	23%	24%	18%	22%	24%
Other	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
The news media	16%	8%	25%	11%
Social Media platforms	24%	23%	25%	25%
Comments from political leaders	29%	41%	19%	23%
Video game culture	2%	1%	3%	2%
Individual mental health problems	23%	20%	24%	26%
Other	6%	7%	4%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

45. How much have you been following the assassination of Charlie Kirk?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
A great deal	41%	44%	38%	42%	40%
Fair amount	34%	33%	36%	29%	38%
Only a little	22%	21%	23%	27%	19%
Nothing at all	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
A great deal	41%	42%	34%	39%	44%
Fair amount	34%	36%	28%	34%	35%
Only a little	22%	20%	32%	24%	19%
Nothing at all	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
A great deal	41%	33%	52%	21%
Fair amount	34%	38%	32%	32%
Only a little	22%	25%	16%	40%
Nothing at all	2%	4%	0%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

46. How familiar were you with Charlie Kirk's views before the assassination?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Very familiar	32%	36%	28%	34%	30%
Somewhat familiar	34%	38%	29%	36%	32%
Not very familiar	16%	11%	22%	14%	18%
Not at all familiar	18%	15%	21%	16%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Very familiar	32%	32%	29%	31%	32%
Somewhat familiar	34%	35%	27%	32%	37%
Not very familiar	16%	16%	17%	19%	13%
Not at all familiar	18%	16%	27%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very familiar	32%	22%	43%	18%
Somewhat familiar	34%	36%	33%	25%
Not very familiar	16%	17%	13%	27%
Not at all familiar	18%	24%	11%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

47. Do you think that the shooting of political activist Charlie Kirk...?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Is an isolated event	16%	16%	15%	22%	11%
Represents a broader problem in American society	84%	84%	85%	78%	89%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Is an isolated event	16%	13%	26%	16%	14%
Represents a broader problem in American society	84%	87%	74%	84%	86%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Is an isolated event	16%	19%	12%	20%
Represents a broader problem in American society	84%	81%	88%	80%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

48. Regardless of where you currently live, do you usually think of yourself as a city person, a suburb person, a small-town person, a country or rural person, or something else?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
City	18%	21%	16%	23%	15%
Suburb	45%	42%	48%	48%	43%
Small-town	18%	21%	15%	14%	21%
Country or rural	18%	15%	20%	14%	20%
Something else	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
City	18%	15%	33%	19%	17%
Suburb	45%	44%	47%	39%	54%
Small-town	18%	20%	10%	18%	19%
Country or rural	18%	20%	9%	22%	10%
Something else	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
City	18%	25%	10%	30%
Suburb	45%	53%	41%	34%
Small-town	18%	12%	26%	9%

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Country or rural	18%	9%	23%	25%
Something else	1%	1%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

49. How many children under 18 live with you?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
0	76%	77%	75%	54%	89%
1	12%	11%	13%	22%	6%
2	7%	9%	6%	16%	2%
3	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%
4	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%
5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
6	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
7	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
8	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
0	76%	76%	76%	79%	72%
1	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%
2	7%	8%	5%	6%	10%
3	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%
4	1%	0%	5%	2%	1%
5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
6	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
7	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
8	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
0	76%	75%	77%	76%
1	12%	15%	9%	14%
2	7%	7%	8%	4%
3	3%	2%	3%	2%
4	1%	0%	2%	4%
5	0%	0%	0%	0%
6	0%	0%	0%	0%
7	0%	0%	1%	0%
8	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

50. Are you (or anyone in your household) a member of a local, state or national labor union?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Yes, I am	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%
Yes, someone who lives with me	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Yes, I and other(s) in my house	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%
No	85%	83%	88%	84%	86%
Not sure	1%	3%	0%	3%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Yes, I am	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%
Yes, someone who lives with me	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%
Yes, I and other(s) in my house	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%
No	85%	85%	88%	86%	85%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes, I am	6%	9%	5%	2%
Yes, someone who lives with me	5%	7%	3%	2%
Yes, I and other(s) in my house	2%	3%	1%	1%
No	85%	77%	90%	94%
Not sure	1%	3%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

51. Have you ever served or are you currently serving on active duty in the US Armed Forces?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Yes I have served	10%	18%	2%	4%	14%
Yes I am currently serving	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%
No	89%	80%	97%	93%	86%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Yes I have served	10%	11%	6%	11%	8%
Yes I am currently serving	1%	0%	6%	2%	0%
No	89%	89%	87%	87%	91%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes I have served	10%	7%	13%	8%
Yes I am currently serving	1%	0%	3%	0%
No	89%	93%	84%	92%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

52. In which sector do you work?

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	18-44	45+
Private	25%	30%	20%	35%	19%
Public	15%	14%	15%	22%	10%
Non-profit	6%	3%	9%	10%	4%
Self-employed	6%	6%	7%	10%	4%
Retired	32%	32%	31%	1%	51%
Not currently employed	14%	12%	15%	20%	9%
Other	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(364)	(436)	(331)	(469)

	Total	Race		Education	
		White	Non-White	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree +
Private	25%	26%	23%	21%	31%
Public	15%	14%	19%	11%	21%
Non-profit	6%	6%	6%	4%	9%
Self-employed	6%	6%	7%	8%	4%
Retired	32%	32%	31%	36%	25%
Not currently employed	14%	14%	13%	17%	9%
Other	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(658)	(142)	(443)	(357)

BGSU0014 Ohio Voters (October 2025) Tabs

	Total	Leaned Party ID		
		Democrat	Republican	Independent
Private	25%	24%	28%	17%
Public	15%	18%	11%	17%
Non-profit	6%	6%	6%	6%
Self-employed	6%	4%	8%	9%
Retired	32%	31%	35%	22%
Not currently employed	14%	15%	10%	25%
Other	2%	1%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(800)	(396)	(305)	(99)